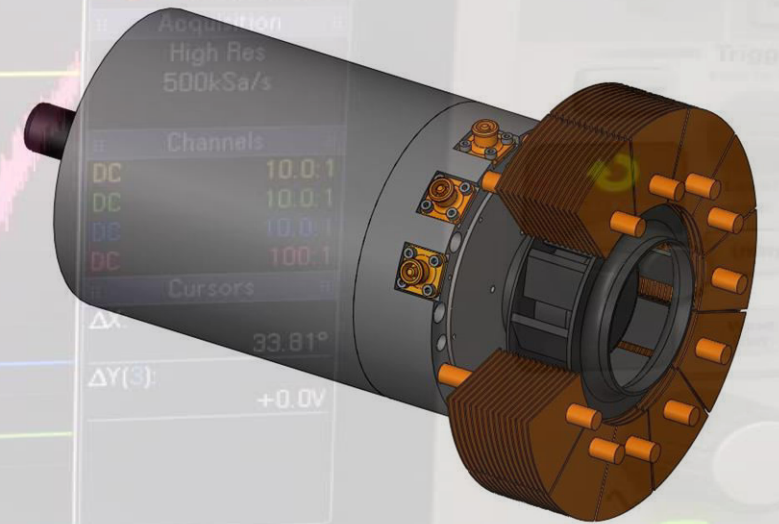


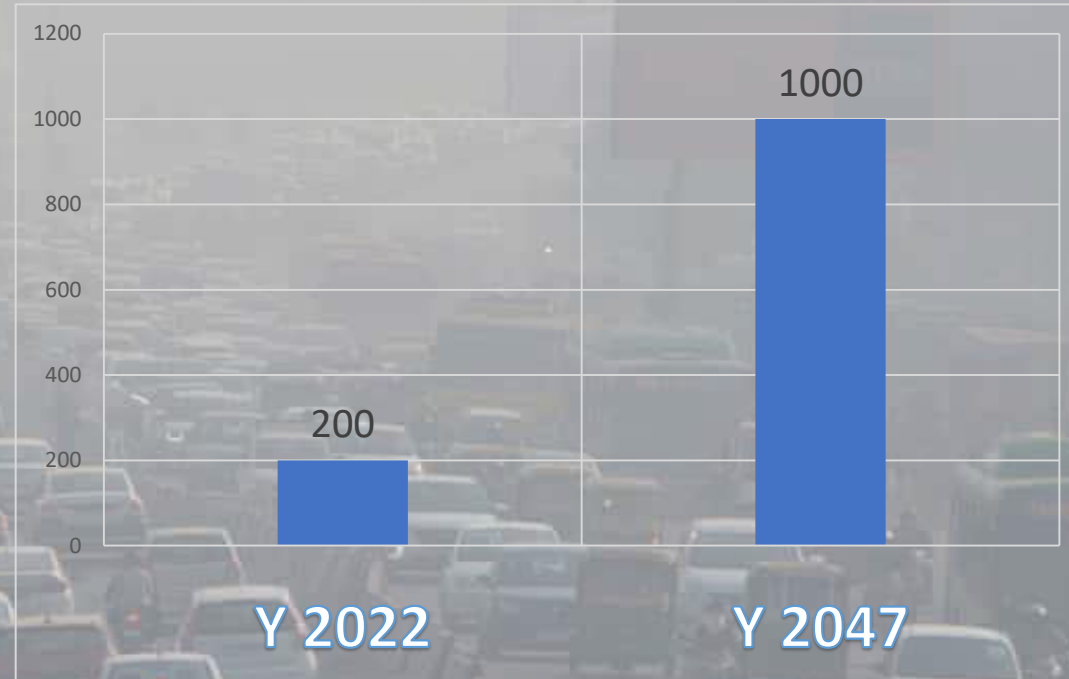
# The Electric Future of Mobility

L. KANNAN



# Vehicular traffic: How much CO<sub>2</sub> ? Kg/year/person?

**FUN FACT:** Food grain consumption is  
100 Kg/year/person



22 of world's 30 most polluted cities

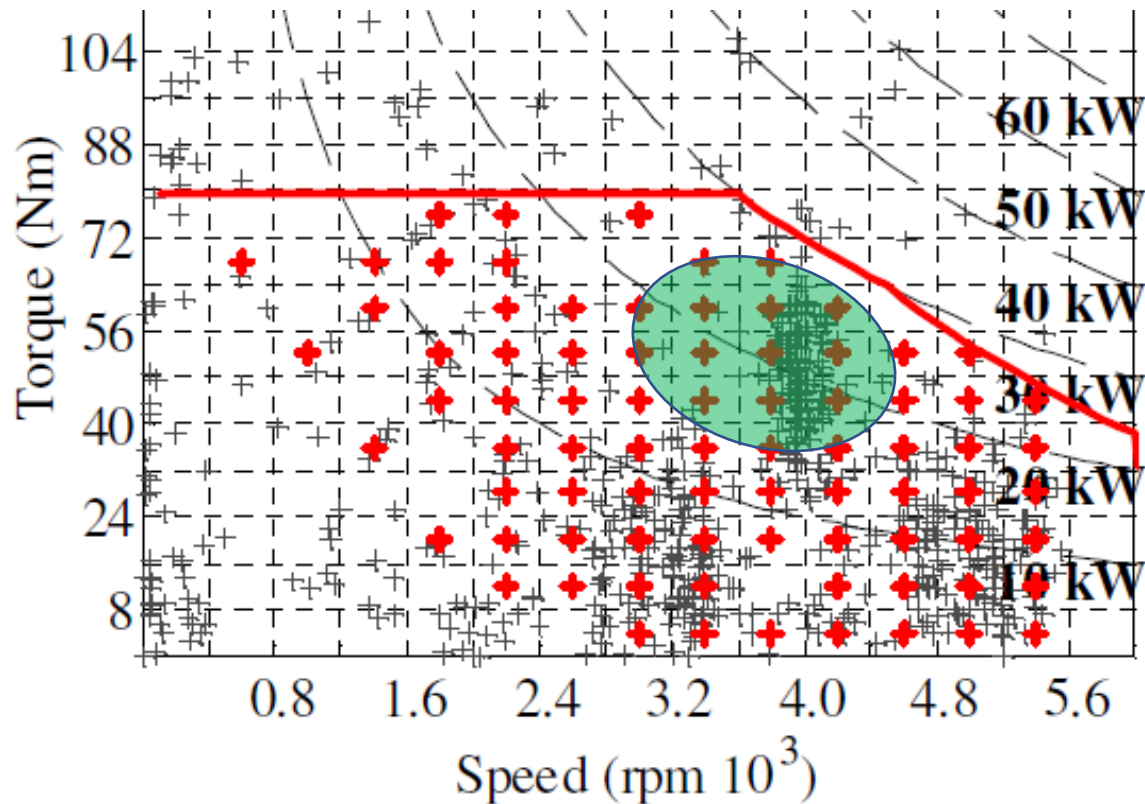
# For 100% transition to EVs



Just 0.05% of land is needed

Power cost  $\equiv$  to Rs. 7/litre diesel

# The challenge with “traction” motors



- Wide range of loads and speeds: Change in seconds
- Smallest possible size
- Least possible weight
- No noise, vibration

# “Modularity” : the disruptive opportunity

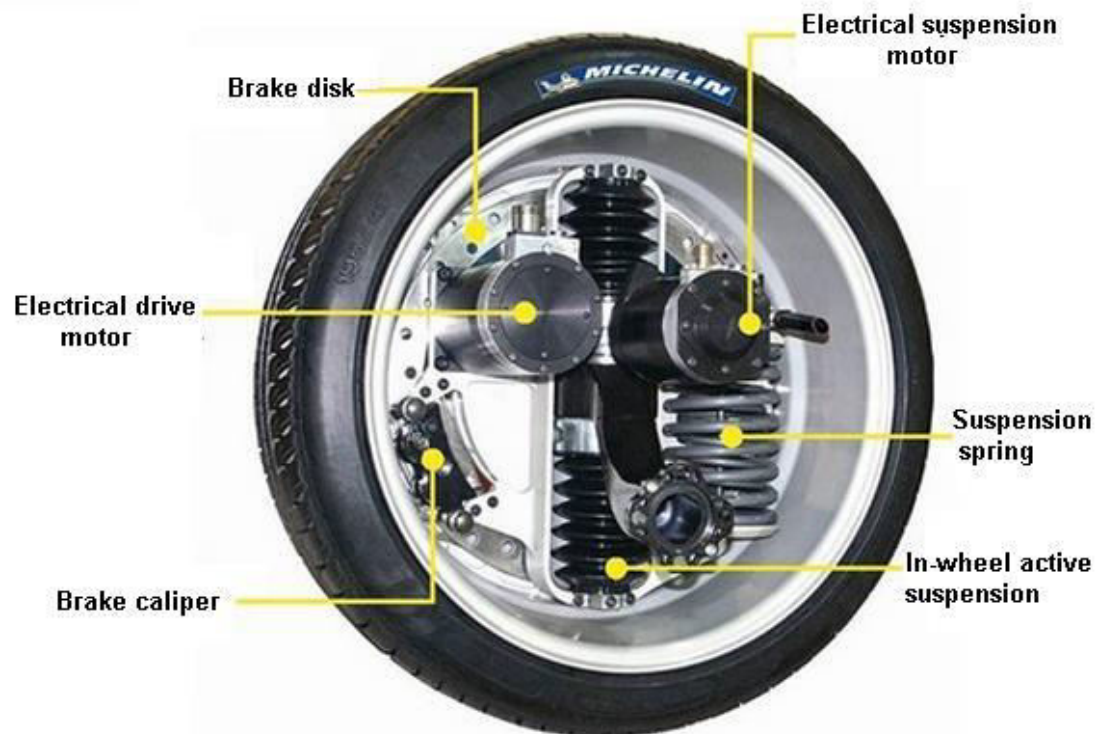
The electric “engine” has only a single moving part!

## X-by-wire

- Drive
- Steer
- Brake
- Suspension

## Reduced part-count

- Increased reliability
- Higher efficiency
- Regeneration



# India: Fragmented capability in mfg & design

## What are the challenges?

### Scarce minerals

- Rare-earths, Lithium...

### Poor components capability

- We stopped making weak magnets
- We never made semiconductor chips or cells for batteries
- Even electrical steel is imported

### Little manufacturing capability

- Competitiveness from wage arbitrage
- Capital goods are imported too

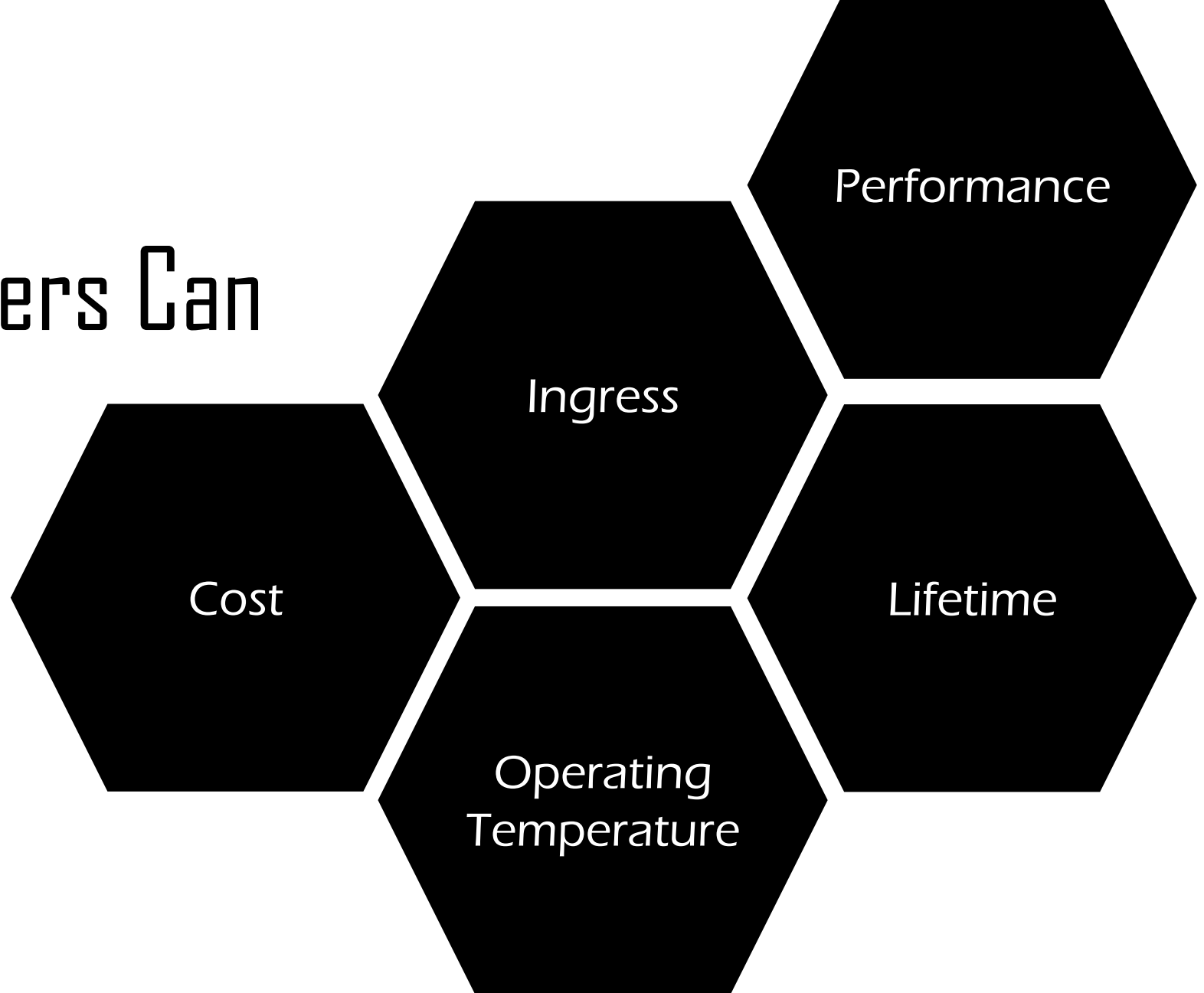
## Needed: R&D-led manufacturing

- New design solutions that don't depend on scarce minerals
- Own processes for making components, assemblies

**Did you know?**  
There are 6,000  
"EV manufacturers"  
in India today!

# Our Young Engineers Can

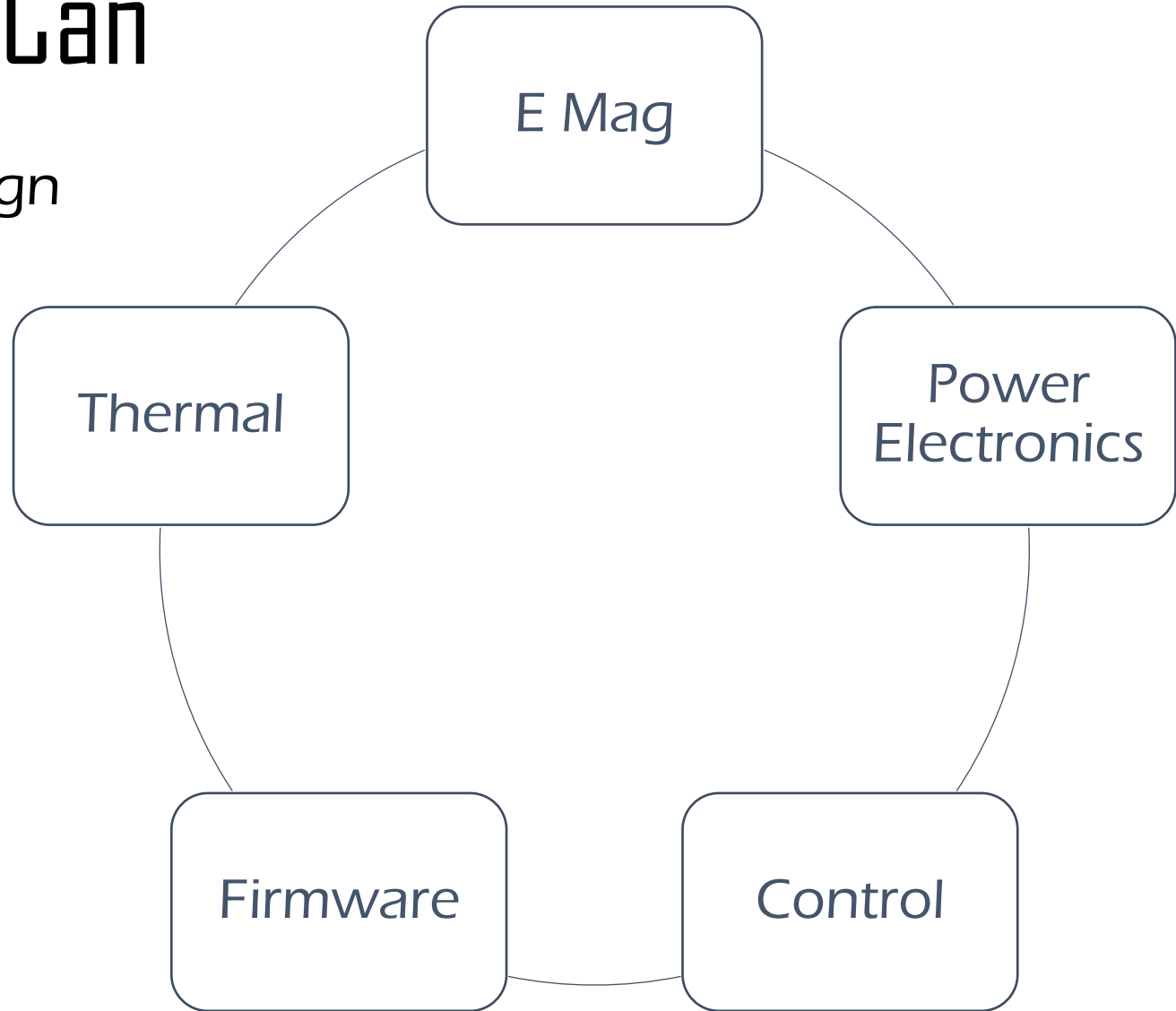
Design ground-up from  
end-use specs



# Our Young Engineers Can

Align different aspects of design

- At affordable Price
- For Mass Manufacturing





We should  
get there by  
2032

- 09 March 2022
- Kannan <at> motorz <dot> in